

# Engaging people with nature

#### Derbyshire Derwent Catchment Partnership 14/07/2017

Adam Cormack, Head of Communications The Wildlife Trusts @everydaycormack

Protecting Wildlife for the Future

#### **The Wildlife Trusts**





#### **Engagement and action – the ingredients**

Who – our audiences. Who can help?

**Why** – why do people behave the way they do? What drives engagement and action?

Where – environment and experience

What – what engages people?

How – ways to reach people

#### Engagement

*the action of engaging or being engaged* "Britain's continued **engagement in** open trading"

synonyms:

participation, participating, taking part, sharing, partaking, involvement, association

#### **Engagement to action**



"If you want to save biodiversity, you need to get inside people's heads. We need to find out what values they hold, and how they perceive their relationship with nature"

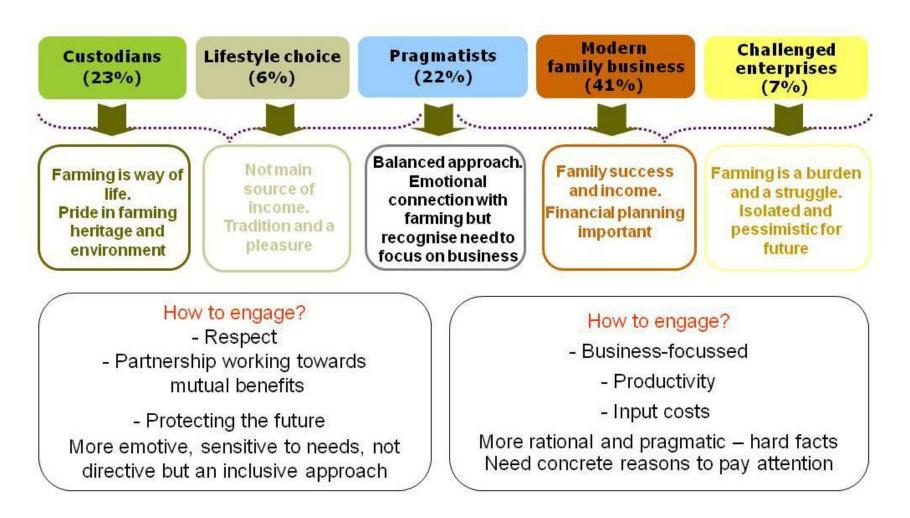
- Futerra



## Key findings from audience research (various sources)

- A significant proportion of the population care about nature (c30-35%)
- More display some form of eco-centric behaviour (c50%)
- There is a passive/active dimension (eg armchair viewers vs practical volunteers)
- There is a 'value-action' gap for nature

### 'Farmer segmentation' (Defra, 2008)



#### What drives behaviour (engagement & action)?

Attitudes Values & beliefs Underlying personality

Social factors Experiences & environment Societal norms

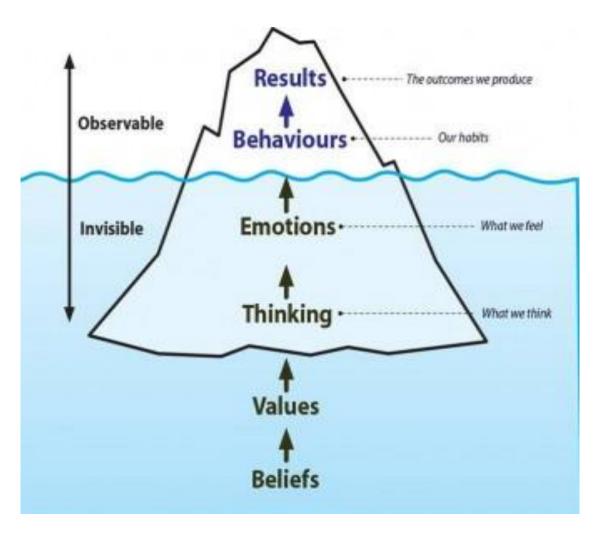
**Frequency of past behaviour** Habits

**External factors** Time, cost

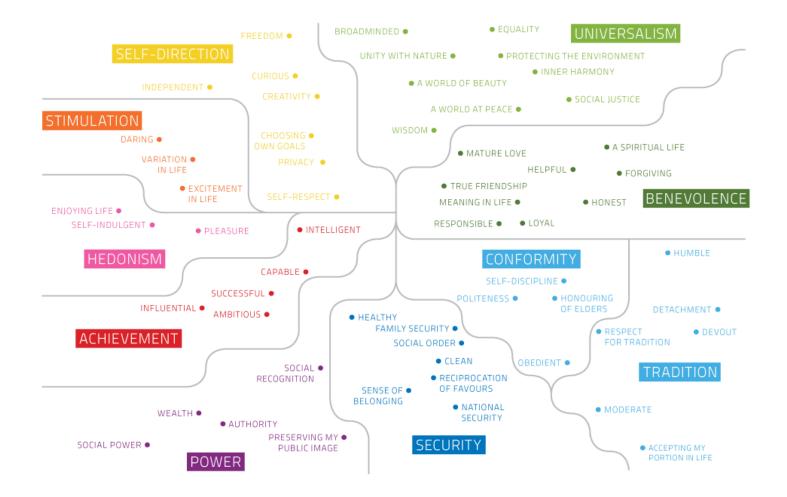
#### Values

Values drive behaviours

Values are unconscious and invisible; they shape the way we think and feel – and consciously how we react and behave

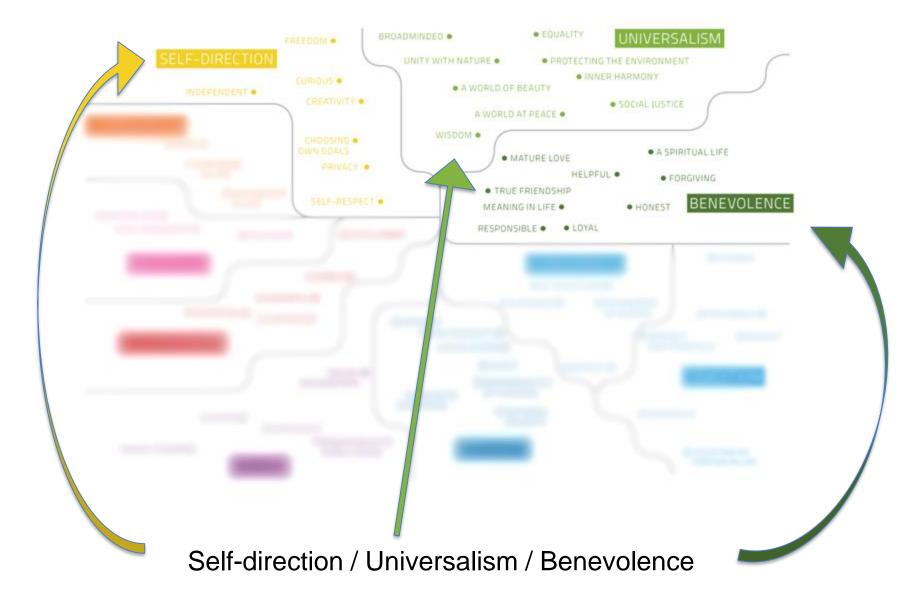


#### **Values**

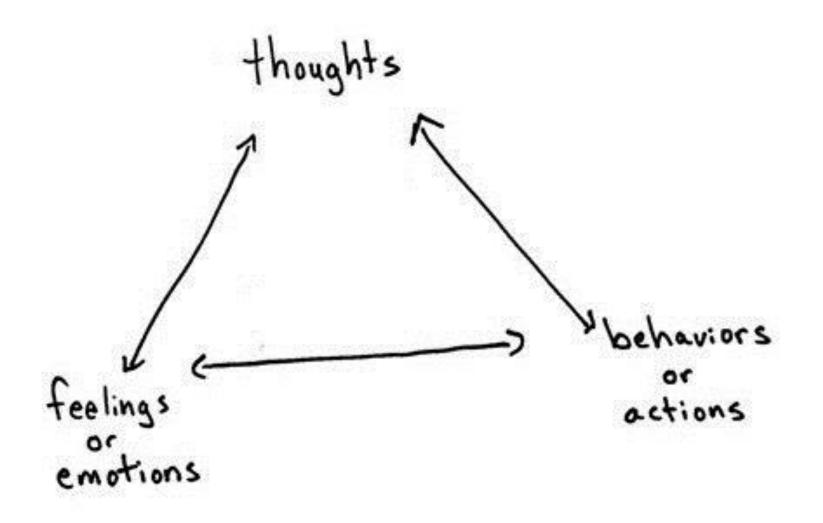


Taken from Common Cause for Nature & Schwartz (1992)

#### **Values**







Know your audience – be clear about who you are trying to reach and why

Lots of people care about the environment

What motivates your audience? Ask them!

The facts alone won't be enough. Use logic AND emotion. Facts and stories.

Appeal to the values that your audiences hold – through the words and images you use



#### **'Pathways' to nature connection (University of Derby research)**

#### **Sensations**

Sensory experience of nature (sights, sound, smell)

#### **Temporal change**

Changes associated with the seasons, plants coming into bloom **Active wildlife** 

Wildlife being active in its habitat or animals interacting

#### Beauty

Beauty, awe and wonder 'the intricacy of a spider web on the bin' Weather -

Effect of the weather 'breeze in the trees', 'sun on the lake'

#### Colour

Colour in the natural world 'a bright green leaf'

#### **Good feelings**

Nature creating positive feelings or state of mind 'relaxing birdsong'

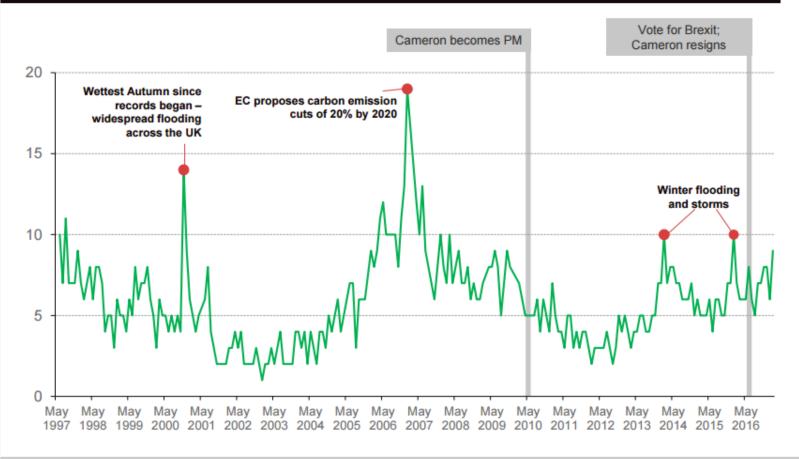
#### 'Everyday' nature

- 'Parks in towns and cities' are the most popular type of place for visits to the Natural Environment
- 43% of visits to the Natural Environment (2009-14) were in town and cities, 47% were in the countryside
- 83% of the UK population live in an urban environment. Around half of wildlife enthusiasts live in towns and cities, half in countryside, villages and rural towns.
- 66% of people engage with nature 1-2 miles from home
- The UK is becoming more ethnically diverse and this is concentrated in towns and cities

#### **De-prioritisation of environmental issues**

#### Issues Facing Britain: Pollution / Environment

What do you see as the most/other important issues facing Britain today?



#### Offer a range of actions

Type of action

Activist Make yourself heard.

Supporter Be part of a movement.

**Doer** Help nature directly.

Employer Multiply your impact.

Consumer Make decisions in your daily life.

#### Example

Write to MP, go on a demo, run an event because it's vital to demonstrate political will for change.

Join a group, sign a petition, give money, wear a badge. Visible support builds social proof for change.

Put up a bird or bee box, grow wildflowers, adopt an animal. You can make a difference in your own back yard.

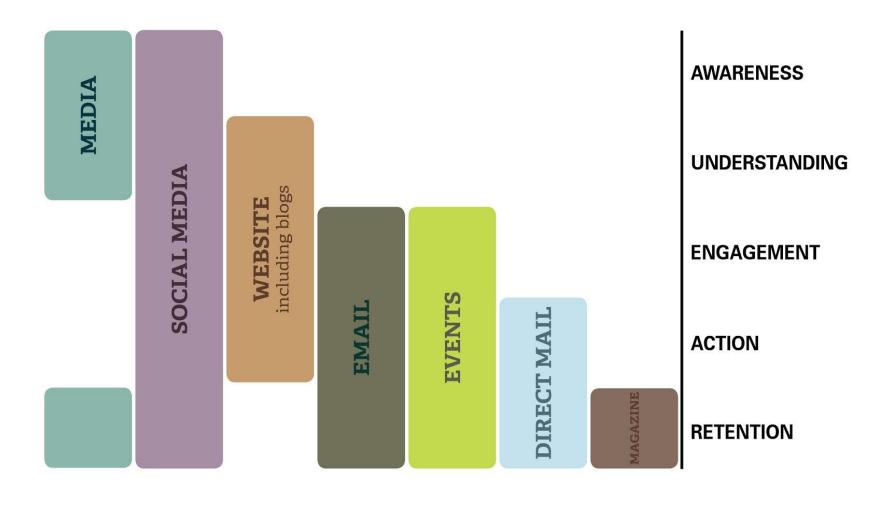
Raise money, join a business group, develop a strategy. Your business impact can be huge.

Buy 'biodiversity friendly' goods and services, avoid buying and wasting more than you need. Your credit card is powerful.

#### **Offer a range of actions**

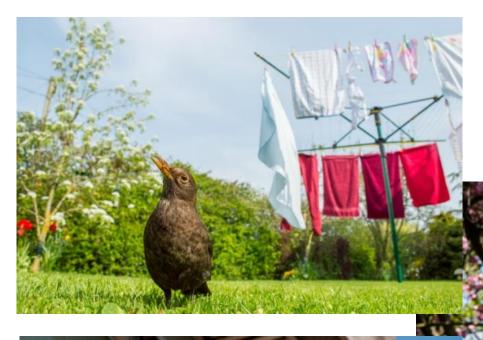
Type of action	Example
<b>Activist</b> Make yourself heard.	Write to MP, go on a demo, run an event because it's vital to demonstrate political will for change.
Supporter	Join a group, sign a petition, give money, wear a badge.
Be part of a movement.	Visible support builds social proof for change.
<b>Doer</b>	Put up a bird or bee box, grow wildflowers, adopt an animal.
Help nature directly.	You can make a difference in your own back yard.
Employer	Raise money, join a business group, develop a strategy.
Multiply your impact.	Your business impact can be huge.
Consumer Make decisions in your daily life.	Buy 'biodiversity friendly' goods and services, avoid buying and wasting more than you need. Your credit card is powerful.





#### **Frames**

- A hidden, mental short cut that makes sense of the world
- When confronted by something, we reach for established patterns to make sense of the world
- Unconscious & silent
- Words & images trigger frames
- Spokespeople are hugely important for framing
- Frames are powerful
- Changing the framing changes the thinking which changes the outcome





Changing the framing changes the thinking which changes the outcome Engagement – how can you make people feel part of something?

Events like flooding can heighten awareness

Steal with pride eg community reserves

Use channels strategically eg partner takeovers?

Use the pathways to nature connection to frame nature (the River) in an engaging way – sounds of the river, colours of the river.....

Help people connect with wildlife close to where they live – everyday nature

Raise understanding of why wildlife anf the River Derwent needs help and what people can do

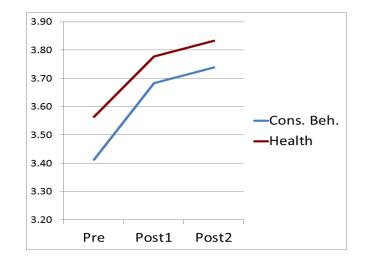
Provide a range of opportunities for them to take action for wildlife close to where they live or work

A Catchment Celebration Day?

Partnership Hashtag #loveyourriver



Can you do something wild every day for a month?





acormack@wildlifetrusts.org 01636 670063 @everydaycormack

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